UNITED
NATIONS

A S

General Assembly
Security Council

Distr.
GENERAL

A/50/867
S/1996/53
5 February 1996
ENGLISH
ORIGINAL: ENGLISH/SPANISH

GENERAL ASSEMBLY
Fiftieth session
Agenda item 15 (c)
ELECTIONS TO FILL VACANCIES IN PRINCIPAL ORGANS: ELECTION OF A MEMBER OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE

SECURITY COUNCIL
Fifty-first year

# Curricula vitae of candidates nominated by national groups

## Note by the Secretary-General

CONTENTS

| | | Page |
|---|---|---|
| I. | INTRODUCTION | 2 |
| II. | CURRICULA VITAE | 3 |
| | Barberis, Julio A. | 3 |
| | Parra-Aranguren, Gonzalo | 9 |
| | Villagran Kramer, Francisco | 19 |

96-02612 (E) 090296 130296 150296

## I. INTRODUCTION

The Secretary-General has the honour to submit to the General Assembly and the Security Council the curricula vitae of the candidates nominated by the national groups for the election to fill a casual vacancy in the International Court of Justice caused by the death, on 24 October 1995, of Judge Andrés Aguilar Mawdsley (Venezuela). The names of the candidates nominated for this election have been circulated in document A/50/866-S/1996/52. The composition of the Court and the voting procedures to be followed in the General Assembly and in the Security Council are contained in a memorandum by the Secretary-General issued as document A/50/865-S/1996/51.

## II. CURRICULA VITAE

### Julio A. BARBERIS

(Argentina)

[Original: Spanish]

Born in Buenos Aires, 12 April 1936.

Diploma from the University Institute of Advanced International Studies (Geneva). Doctor in Law (Buenos Aires).

Professor at the Faculty of Law of the Catholic University of Buenos Aires.

Member of the Curatorium of The Hague Academy of International Law.

Permanent representative of Argentina on the Argentine-Paraguayan Joint Commission on the River Paraná.

Member of the International Arbitral Tribunal of Salto Grande (Argentina-Uruguay). Member of the arbitral tribunal for the interpretation of the judgement of King Edward VII on the question of the Argentine-Chilean border in the Andes (Rio de Janeiro). Judge at the International Labour Organization Administrative Tribunal (Geneva). Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration (The Hague).

Member of the International Law Institute. Member of the Spanish-Portuguese-American Institute of International Law (Madrid).

Teaching assistant (1958), lecturer (1959), head of research (1962-1964) and full professor (1984) at the University of Buenos Aires. Teaching assistant (1960-1961) and visiting professor (1975) at the Max Planck Institute for Foreign Public and International Law (Heidelberg). Professor at the Faculties of Law of the Catholic University of Mar del Plata (1965-1973) and the Catholic University of Buenos Aires (1968 to date). Has taught courses at The Hague Academy of International Law (1983 and 1992), at the Institute for Advanced International Studies of the University of Paris II (1986, 1991) and at the Inter-American Juridical Committee of the Organization of American States (Rio de Janeiro, 1986). Director of the Research Centre of The Hague Academy of International Law (1990).

Adviser at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Worship (1966-1967). Legal counsellor on the Interprovincial Boundary Commission (1968-1969). National Director of International River Policy and Legal Affairs (1970). Permanent representative of Argentina to the Intergovernmental Coordinating Committee on the River Plate Basin (1970-1973). Legal counsellor of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Worship (1976-1978). Ambassador to the Netherlands (1978-1984). Consultant to the special Argentine mission to the Holy See concerning the southern question between Argentina and Chile (1983).

Argentine representative at numerous negotiations and international conferences on the use of international rivers, environmental protection and the exploitation of natural resources.

President of the arbitral tribunal between Guinea-Bissau and Senegal (Geneva, 1986-1989).

Judge at the Inter-American Court of Human Rights (San José, Costa Rica, 1990-1993).

Consultant at the Institute for Latin American Integration (INTAL) (1973) and the United Nations Environment Programme (1973). Legal adviser to the Argentine-Paraguay Joint Commission on the River Paraná (1973-1974). Deputy legal director of the binational entity of Yaciretá (1974-1976). Legal adviser to the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, for the Organization for the Development of the River Gambia (OMVG) (Dakar, 1984-1985). Adviser to the United Nations on questions relating to international water resources (1986, 1988).

Member of the International Council of Environmental Law (Bonn) and the International Association for Water Law (Rome).

Editor of the journal Environment and Natural Resources (1989-1990). Co-editor of the journal Environmental Policy and Law in Latin America and the Caribbean (published by the United Nations Environment Programme and the Environment and Natural Resources Foundation (1994 to date)).

Grand Cross of the Order of Merit (Paraguay), Grand Cross of the Order of Orange-Nassau (Netherlands).

MAIN PUBLICATIONS

"Verfassungsgerichtsbarkeit in Argentinien", Verfassungsgerichtsbarkeit in der Gegenwart (Beiträge zum ausländischen öffentlichen Recht und Völkerrecht, vol. 36), Cologne-Berlin, 1962, pp. 39-74.

"Verfassungsgerichtsbarkeit in Mexiko", Verfassungsgerichtsbarkeit in der Gegenwart (Beiträge zum ausländischen öffentlichen Recht und Völkerrecht, vol. 36), Cologne-Berlin, 1962, pp. 392-416.

"La costumbre bilateral en derecho internacional público", Revista jurídica de Buenos Aires, vol. 1962-I/II, pp. 313-324.

"La influencia de la concepción jusnaturalista en las fuentes del derecho internacional positivo", Iustitia, vol. I, No. 2, Buenos Aires, 1965, pp. 69-88.

"El límite argentino-uruguayo en el Río de la Plata", Jurisprudencia Argentina, 1967-II, sección Doctrina, pp. 30-33.

"La prescripción adquisitiva y la costumbre en el derecho internacional", Revue de droit international, de sciences diplomatiques et politiques, 1967, pp. 233-243.

"L'opinio juris comme élément constitutif de la coutume d'après la Cour de La Haye", Rivista di diritto internazionale, 1967, pp. 563-583.

"L'élément matériel de la coutume internationale d'après la Cour de La Haye", Nederlands Tijdschrift voor Internationaal Recht, 1967, pp. 367-381.

"Les arrêts des tribunaux nationaux et la formation du droit international coutumier", Revue de droit international, des sciences diplomatiques et politiques, 1968, pp. 247-253.

"La provincia de Buenos Aires y la libre navegación del Río de la Plata", Jus (Law Journal of Buenos Aires province), vols. 11-12, La Plata, 1968, pp. 417-432.

"Régimen de las telecomunicaciones en la Cuenca del Plata", La Cuenca del Plata, Buenos Aires, 1969, pp. 52-55.

"Nuestras Malvinas", Cuadernos del Sur, No. 57, Buenos Aires, 1969, pp. 233-241.

"Régimen jurídico internacional del Río de la Plata", in the book by Julio A. Barberis and Eduardo A. Pigretti, Régimen jurídico del Río de la Plata, Buenos Aires, 1969, pp. 7-173.

"L'activité des personnes privées et la formation de la coutume internationale d'après la Cour de La Haye", Revue de droit international, de sciences diplomatiques et politiques, 1969, pp. 285-288.

"La liberté de traiter des Etats et le jus cogens", Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht and Völkerrecht, 1970, pp. 19-45.

"Legal principles governing free navigation in the River Plate Basin", International Navigable Waterways, United Nations Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR), New York, 1971, pp. 199-213.

"La jurisprudencia internacional como fuente de derecho de gentes según la Corte de La Haya", Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht and Völkerrecht, 1971, pp. 641-672.

Fuentes del derecho internacional, La Plata, 1973.

"El aprovechamiento industrial y agrícola de los ríos de la Cuenca del Plata y el derecho internacional", Derecho de la Integración, No. 16, 1974, pp. 47-84.

"La regla del intercambio de información o de consulta en el derecho internacional fluvial", Asociación para la Protección del Ambiente, Primeras

Jornadas argentinas de derecho y administración ambientales. Documentos de trabajo. Buenos Aires, 1974, pp. 281-308.

"Los recursos minerales compartidos entre Estados y el derecho internacional", Derecho de la Integración, Nos. 18-19, 1975, pp. 45-58.

"Entidades públicas multinacionales para obras hidráulicas internacionales en América latina", Annales Juris Aquarum (International Association for Water Law), vol. II, part 2, Caracas, 1976, pp. 1039-1068.

Los recursos naturales compartidos entre Estados y el derecho internacional, Madrid, 1979.

"La Convention panaméricaine: développements récents", Environmental Policy and Law, 1980, pp. 31-33.

"Sujetos del derecho internacional vinculados a la actividad religiosa", Anuario de derecho internacional público, Buenos Aires, vol. I, 1981, pp. 18-33.

"El concepto de tratado internacional", Anuario de derecho internacional (University of Navarra), vol. VI, 1982, pp. 3-28.

"La personalidad jurídica internacional", Völkerrecht als Rechtordnung - Internationale Gerichtsbarkeit - Menschenrechte (Festschrift für Hermann Mosler), Berlin-Heidelberg-New York, 1983, pp. 25-44.

"Nouvelles questions concernant la personnalité juridique internationale", Recueil des Cours de l'Académie de Droit international de La Haye, vol. 179, 1983-I, pp. 145-304.

Los sujetos del derecho internacional actual, Madrid, 1984.

"El régimen de los recursos naturales y del medio ambiente en los tratados fluviales argentino-uruguayos", Ambiente y recursos naturales, Buenos Aires, vol. I, 1984, No. 2, pp. 28-36.

"El Comité Internacional de la Cruz Roja como sujeto del derecho de gentes", Etudes et essais sur le droit international humanitaire et sur les principes de la Croix-Rouge en l'honneur de Jean Pictet, Geneva-The Hague, 1984, pp. 635-641.

"Le concept de 'traité international' et ses limites", Annuaire français de droit international, 1984, pp. 239-270.

"La utilización de las aguas subterráneas y el derecho internacional", Anuario de derecho internacional (University of Navarra), vol. VIII, 1985, pp. 39-82.

"La Convención de Viena sobre el derecho de los tratados y la Constitución argentina", Prudentia Iuris, Buenos Aires, No. XVII-XVIII (December 1985-April 1986), pp. 159-195.

/...

"La contaminación de las aguas subterráneas internacionales", Ambiente y recursos naturales, Buenos Aires, vol. III, 1986, No. 2, pp. 14-20.

El regimen de las aguas subterráneas según el derecho internacional (Estudio legislativo No. 40), Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), Rome, 1986.

"Los límites del tratado internacional", Pensamiento jurídico y sociedad internacional (Estudios en honor del profesor D. Antonio Truyol Serra), Madrid 1986, vol. I, pp. 173-192.

"L'exploitation hydro-électrique du Paraná et l'accord tripartite de 1979", Annuaire français de droit international, 1986, pp. 779-791.

"El desarrollo del derecho internacional público a partir de la creación de las Naciones Unidas", XIII Curso de Derecho International (organized by the Inter-American Juridical Committee with the cooperation of the Organization of American States), 1986, pp. 5-28.

"Le régime juridique international des eaux souterraines", Annuaire français de droit international, 1987, pp. 129-162.

"El reglamento del Banco Mundial para la financiación de aprovechamientos hidráulicos internacionales", Ambiente y recursos naturales, Buenos Aires, vol. V, 1988, No. 1, pp. 15-19.

"La regla del uti possidetis en las controversias limítrofes entre Estados hispanoamericanos", Liber amicorum-Colección de estudios jurídicos en homenaje al Prof. Dr. D. José Pérez Montero, Oviedo, 1988, vol. I, pp. 125-142.

"Los convenios ambientales entre municipios en el plano internacional", Tercer simposio iberoamericano sobre ambiente y municipio-Documentos, Buenos Aires-San Martín de los Andes, 1988, pp. 207-214.

"Los tratados internacionales celebrados por la Confederación argentina y la Constitución nacional", Temas de derecho internacional en homenaje a Frida M. Pfirter de Armas Barea, Buenos Aires, 1989, pp. 25-37.

"Réflexions sur la coutume internationale", Annuaire français de droit international, 1990, pp. 9-46.

"La coutume est-elle une source de droit international?" Le droit international au service de la paix, de la justice et du développement (Mélanges Michel Virally), Paris, 1991, pp. 43-52.

"Los principios generales de derecho como fuente del derecho internacional", Revista IIDH (Inter-American Institute of Human Rights), San José, Costa Rica, No. 14, July-December 1991, pp. 11-41.

"Les règles spécifiques du droit international en Amérique latine", Recueil des Cours de l'Académie de Droit international de La Haye, vol. 235, 1992-IV, pp. 81-230.

/...

"Los actos jurídicos unilaterales como fuente del derecho internacional público", Hacia un nuevo orden internacional y europeo (Estudios en homenaje al Profesor Don Manuel Diez de Velasco), Madrid, 1993, pp. 101-116.

Formación del derecho internacional, Buenos Aires, 1994.

"Un precedente poco conocido sobre la aplicación del uti possidetis a un río limítrofe que cambia de curso", Anuario de derecho internacional (University of Navarra), vol. X, 1994, pp. 61-82.

"Cuenas hídricas y derecho", Jornada sobre Derecho y Geografía (Argentine Council for International Relations), Buenos Aires, 1994, pp. 95-105.

"El nuevo ordem jurídico internacional y el derecho ambiental", Derecho, Ecología y Sociedad, Quito, 1994, pp. 23-53.

"Les résolutions des organisations internationales en tant que source du droit des gens", Recht zwischen Umbruch und Bewahrung (Festschrift für Rudolf Bernhardt), Berlin-Heidelberg-New York-London-Paris-Tokyo-Hong Kong-Barcelona-Budapest, 1995, pp. 21-39.

Gonzalo PAPPA-ARANGUREN

[Venezuela]

[Original: Spanish]

1. Gonzalo Parra-Aranguren, was born in Caracas, Venezuela, on 5 December 1928. He obtained a degree in political science from the Central University of Venezuela, graduating summa cum laude (1950); he then took a post-graduate course at the Inter-American Law Institute, New York University, to obtain a masters degree in comparative law and jurisprudence (1951-1952); in 1955 he obtained a Doctor of Law degree ("doktor iuris") cum laude from the Ludwig-Maximileans Universität in Munich, Federal Republic of Germany.

2. He is a professor at the Central University of Venezuela, Caracas, where he has been teaching a course in private international law since 1956; he has also taught that same course at Andrés Bello Catholic University in Caracas since 1957.

3. He was a judge in the Second Court of First Instance (commercial matters), federal district and state of Miranda, located in Caracas (1958-1971); and was first associate judge (1988-1992) in the Chamber of Cassation (civil, commercial and labour matters) of the Supreme Court of Justice. Then, in 1992, he was elected alternate judge. He has acted as arbitrator, both in Venezuela and abroad, in the latter case regarding international commercial matters of a private nature, on several occasions he has testified in foreign courts as an expert on Venezuelan law.

He was a member of the commission of inquiry appointed in 1985 by the Governing Body of the International Labour Office to consider the implementation by the Federal Republic of Germany of the ILO Discrimination (Employment and Occupation) Convention (1958, No. 111); the report was submitted in 1986, but he did not endorse its recommendations.

He has been a member of the national group for Venezuela at the Permanent Court of Arbitration in The Hague since 1985.

4. He was a member of the legislative committees that drafted the section on Venezuelan nationality in connection with the drafting of the Constitution that was approved in 1961; the draft law on regulations pertaining to private international law (1963) and the subsequent revision in 1965; and revised the sections of the Code of Commerce dealing with credit instruments and bankruptcy respectively (1963-1965).

He is a member of the legal advisory committee of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (since 1984) and of the legal advisory council of the National Congress (designated in 1990).

5. In 1966 he was elected a member of the Academy of Political and Social Sciences of Caracas and was President of the Academy from 1993 to 1995. He is a member of the Institute of International Law (elected in 1979); a corresponding member of the Uruguayan International Law Association (1978); a corresponding

/...

member of the Argentine International Law Association (1981); a corresponding member of the National Academy of Law and Social Sciences of Córdoba, Argentine Republic (1982); an honorary fellow of the Royal Academy of Jurisprudence and Legislation of Granada, Spain (1994); a corresponding member of the Mexican Academy of Jurisprudence and Legislation corresponding to that of Spain (1994); and an honorary fellow of the Royal Academy of Jurisprudence and Legislation, Madrid (1994).

He was a member of the Governing Council of the International Institute for the Unification of Private Law (UNIDROIT) from 1982 to 1993.

6. He has been on the editorial board of the Revista del Colegio de Abogados del Distrito Federal, Caracas, on several occasions; has been a member of the editorial board of the Revista de la Facultad de Derecho de la Universidad Católica Andrés Bello, Caracas, since its establishment; was a member of the editorial board of the journal Actas Procesales del Derecho Vivo, Caracas; is on the advisory board of the Revista de Derecho Mercantil, Caracas; and, since 1987, has been a correspondent for the Netherlands International Law Review.

7. He taught the general course of private international law at The Hague Academy of International Law, 1988, and has given lectures abroad: in Curaçao, at the commemoration of the centenary of the introduction of codification and establishment of the Court of Justice (1969); at the course on international law (Rio de Janeiro, 1978, 1979, 1982, 1988 and 1992), organized by the Inter-American Juridical Committee and the Fundación Gétulio Vargas; at The Hague Academy of International Law, on "Recent Developments of Conflict of Laws Conventions in Latin America" (1979); at the International Law Days in Salamanca, Spain (November 1992); at the seminar on principles for international commercial contracts (Rome, December 1993); at the study encounter on law journals and books to promote unity of the Latin American legal system (Rome, December 1993); at the Eighth World Conference of the International Society of Family Law (Cardiff, England, June 1994); at the Congress on Children on the Move, organized by the Dutch committee of the International Year of the Family in collaboration with The Hague Conference on Private International Law (The Hague, October 1994); and at the International Seminar on Adoption, an Act of Love, organized by the Instituto Colombiano de Bienestar Familiar (Bogotá, June 1995).

8. He was co-Chairman of the Committee on Private International Law at the sixteenth meeting of the Inter-American Bar Association (Caracas, 1969). He submitted a paper at the first Latin American International Law Day at the Andrés Bello Catholic University (Caracas, 1979) and at the twelfth congress of the Instituto Hispano-Luso-Americano de Derecho Internacional (Mérida, Venezuela, 1980).

9. He represented Venezuela at the International Association of Legal Science and the German Society for Comparative Law (Treveris, Federal Republic of Germany, 1961); and at the third meeting of the Joint Venezuelan-Spanish Commission (Madrid, 1974).

In the American hemisphere, he represented Venezuela at the first Inter-American Specialized Conference on Private International Law (CIDIP-I,

Panama, 1975), where he was Vice-Chairman of the Second Committee; at the second such Conference (CIDIP-II, Montevideo, 1979), where he was Chairman of the Second Committee; at the third and fourth such Conferences (held, respectively, in La Paz, Bolivia, in 1984, and Montevideo, in 1989), where he was Chairman of the Second Committee; and at the fifth such Conference (Mexico, 1994), where he was Chairman of the First Committee.

Was part of the Committee of Experts which met in Washington, D.C., in 1980 in preparation for the Third Inter-American Specialized Conference on Private International Law (CIDIP-III), and the Committee of Experts which met in Tucson, Arizona, in 1993 in preparation for the Fifth Inter-American Specialized Conference on Private International Law (CIDIP-V).

Has represented Venezuela at The Hague Conference on Private International Law: thirteenth session (1976-1977); fourteenth session (1980); fifteenth session (1984); special session (1985); sixteenth session (1988); Special Commission to prepare for the seventeenth session (1990-1992); seventeenth session (1993); working group and Special Commission (April and October 1994, respectively) to study the application of the Convention of 1993 to minors who are refugees; and the Special Commission (second meeting, June 1995) on the protection of minors and incompetent adults. He was elected one of the five Vice-Chairmen at the fifteenth and sixteenth sessions.

He was Rapporteur of the Special Commission and of the seventeenth session of The Hague Conference on Private International Law and, in pursuance of these functions, prepared the preliminary report (1992) and the explanatory report on the Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in respect of Intercountry Adoption of 29 May 1993.

He has published several books and numerous articles on the law of nationality, private international law, in the strict sense, and international civil procedural law in Venezuelan and foreign journals.

Books

Die Regel 'Locus Regit Actum' und die Formen der Testamente, Munich, 1955.

La Nacionalidad Venezolana Originaria, vols. I and II, Caracas, 1964.

La Constitución de 1830 y los Venezolanos por Naturalizacion, Caracas, 1969.

Codificación del Derecho Internacional Privado en América, Caracas, 1982.

La Nacionalidad Venezolana: I. Antecedentes Históricos, Caracas, 1983.

La Influencia del Matrimonio sobre la Nacionalidad de la Mujer en la Legislación Venezolana, Caracas, 1983.

La Nacionalidad Venezolana: II. Problemas Actuales, Caracas, 1983.

Monografías Selectas de Derecho Internacional Privado, Caracas, 1984.

Ensayos de Derecho Procesal Civil Internacional, Caracas, 1986.

Curso General de Derecho Internacional Privado (Problemas Selectos), Caracas, 1991.

Curso General de Derecho Internacional Privado. Problemas Selectos y Otros Estudios, Caracas, 1992.

Miscellaneous articles

"El concepto de Fundación" (not published), Caracas, 1950.

"Los derechos sucesorales del cónyuge sobreviviente", in Revista de la Facultad de Derecho de la Universidad Central de Venezuela (RFDUCV), Caracas, 1956, No. 9, pp. 41-52.

"Proyecto del Título sobre Nacionalidad en la Constitución Venezolana de 1961" (in collaboration with Joaquín Sánchez-Covisa), Caracas, 1959.

"La Doble Nacionalidad", RFDUCV, Caracas, 1962, No. 23, pp. 47-76; Revista de Derecho, Quito, Ecuador, 1964, No. 2.

"La nacionalidad venezolana originaria en la Constitución del 23 enero de 1961", in Boletin de la Biblioteca Rojas Astudillo, Caracas, 1963, vol. 13, pp. 7-108.

"Origenes sociológico-jurídicos de la nacionalidad venezolana", RFDUCV, Caracas, 1963, No. 24, pp. 79-120.

"Antecedentes del Código de Comercio", in Código de Comercio de Venezuela. Concordado y Anotado, published by Oscar Lazo, Caracas, 1963.

"Proyecto de Ley de Normas de Derecho Internacional Privado" (in collaboration with Roberto Goldschmidt and Joaquín Sánchez-Covisa), Caracas, 1963.

"Origen y evolución del sistema angloamericano de derecho internacional privado", in Revista de Derecho y Legislación, Caracas, 1964, vol. 53, Nos. 641-643, pp. 187-262.

"Prueba de la capacidad matrimonial del extranjero en Venezuela", in Revista de la Facultad de Derecho de la Universidad Católica Andrés Bello (RFDUCAB), Caracas, 1965, No. 1, pp. 118-165.

"Proyecto de Ley de Normas de Derecho Internacional Privado" (in collaboration with Roberto Goldschmidt and Joaquín Sánchez-Covisa), revised version, Caracas, 1965.

"La función de la reciprocidad en el sistema venezolano del exequatur", RFDUCV, Caracas, 1965, No. 31, pp. 39-122.

"Antecedentes de la codificación civil y el derecho internacional privado venezolano (1810-1862)", RFDUCAB, Caracas, 1966, No. 2, pp. 77-143.

"El régimen de la nacionalidad derivada y la Constitución del 31 de diciembre de 1958", in Revista del Colegio de Abogados del Distrito Federal (RCADF), Caracas, 1967, No. 132, pp. 106-160.

"La nacionalidad venezolana de los inmigrados en el siglo XIX", RFDUCAB, Caracas, 1969, No. 7, pp. 27-128.

"La nacionalidad venezolana en la Constitución de 1857", RFDUCAB, Caracas, 1970, No. 10, pp. 9-102.

"La influencia del matrimonio sobre la nacionalidad de la mujer en el proyecto de Código Civil publicado en 1869", RFDUCAB, Caracas, 1970, No. 11, pp. 9-54.

"Los problemas de la nacionalidad venezolana durante la guerra federal", Revista de la Facultad de Derecho de la Universidad del Zulia, Maracaibo, 1970, pp. 189-273.

"Los preceptos atributivos de nacionalidad en la Constitución de 1864", RFDUCAB, Caracas, 1971, No. 12, pp. 9-128.

"El tratamiento procesal del derecho extranjero en los países de la América del Sur", in Actas Procesales del Derecho Vivo (APDV), Caracas, 1971, No. 2, pp. 19-52; Boletín de la Academia de Ciencias Políticas y Sociales (BACPS), Caracas, 1971, Año XXXII, No. 47, pp. 41-72.

"La Ley de naturalización de 1865 y la Constitución Federal de 1864", RFDUCAB, Caracas, 1972, No. 13, pp. 9-116.

"La citación de los no presentes en la República", RFDUCAB, Caracas, 1973, pp. 9-147.

"Nuevos antecedentes sobre la codificación civil venezolana (1810-1862)", in La Codificación de Páez. Tomo I (Código Civil de 1862), Caracas, 1974.

"Los precedentes venezolanos del Código Bustamante", RFDUCAB, 1974, No. 17, pp. 9-118.

"La revisión del Código Bustamante", RFDUCAB, Caracas, 1974, No. 18, pp. 9-132.

"El Código Bustamante: su vigencia en América y su posible ratificación por España", in Libro Homenaje al Doctor Luis Loreto, Caracas, 1975, pp. 201-282.

"Las obligaciones extracontractuales en derecho internacional privado", RFDUCAB, Caracas, 1975, No. 20, pp. 9-65.

"La Primera Conferencia Especializada Interamericana sobre Derecho internacional privado", APDV, Caracas, 1975, vol. XVI, Nos. 46-48, pp. 307-342; Libro Homenaje a la Memoria de Joaquín Sánchez-Covisa, Caracas, 1975, pp. 253-278.

"El Acuerdo Hispano-Venezolano de 1974 sobre intercambio de información en el otorgamiento de la nacionalidad, APDV, Caracas, 1975, vol. XVIII, Nos. 53-54, pp. 137-157; RFDUCAB, Caracas, 1976, No. 21, pp. 9-23.

"El Acuerdo Boliviano sobre ejecución de actos extranjeros (1911) a la luz de la jurisprudencia venezolana", RFDUCAB, Caracas, 1976, No. 22, pp. 9-132.

"La condición jurídica de los venezolanos por naturalización", RFDUCAB, Caracas, 1977, No. 23, pp. 9-153.

"La interdicción y la inhabilitación en el derecho internacional privado venezolano", APDV, Caracas, 1977, vol. XXIII, Nos. 67-68, pp. 17-80.

"Los derechos de la personalidad y el cambio voluntario del nombre civil en el derecho internacional privado venezolano", RFDUCAB, Caracas, 1978, No. 24, pp. 43-96.

"Recientes tendencias en el derecho internacional privado norteamericano: Cavers, Currie y Ehrenzweig", APDV, 1978, vol. XXVI, Nos. 76-78, pp. 15-75.

"Venezuela", in Yearbook of Commercial Arbitration, vol. III, Great Britain, 1978, pp. 15-75.

"La legislación venezolana de emergencia y el Tribunal Nacional de Reparaciones de Guerra", RFDUCAB, Caracas, 1978, No. 25, pp. 91-130.

"Las cuestiones de nacionalidad ante el Tribunal Nacional de Reparaciones de Guerra", in Primeras Jornadas Latinoamericanas de Derecho Internacional, Caracas, 1979, pp. 409-489.

"La pérdida de la nacionalidad venezolana por naturalización: aspectos procesales", in Estudios sobre la Constitución. Libro-Homenaje a Rafael Caldera, vol. I, Caracas, 1979, pp. 507-617.

"La Segunda Conferencia Especializada Interamericana sobre Derecho internacional privado (CIDIP-II)", APDV, Caracas, 1979, vol. XXXII, Nos. 94-96, pp. 83-147.

"El impacto del proceso de integración económica Latinoamericana sobre las normas convencionales de Derecho internacional privado", RFDUCAB, Caracas, 1979, No. 26, pp. 9-62.

"Recent Developments of Conflict of Laws Conventions in Latin America", in Recueil des Cours, vol. 164, 1979 III, pp. 55-170.

"La Comunidad Hispano-Luso-Filipina y la Convención Interamericana de Normas Generales de Derecho Internacional Privado (Montevideo, 1979)", Madrid, 1979.

"La Convención Interamericana de Normas Generales de Derecho Internacional Privado (Montevideo, 1979)", in Anuario Jurídico Interamericano, 1979, Washington, D.C., 1979, pp. 157-186.

"La nacionalidad venezolana de los hijos adoptivos", RCADF, Caracas, 1980, No. 142, pp. 13-58.

"Las seis convenciones sucritas en Panamá (1975) sobre derecho internacional privado", RFDUCAB, Caracas, 1980, No. 27, pp. 9-40.

"Los efectos de la naturalización venezolana del padre sobre los hijos menores de edad", RCADF, Caracas, 1980, No. 143, pp. 15-80.

"Las tentativas de codificación del derecho internacional privado en la comunidad Hispano-Luso-Americana y las Filipinas", APDV, Caracas, 1980, vol. XXXIV, Nos. 100-102, pp. 161-190.

"La celebración del matrimonio conforme al derecho internacional privado venezolano", RCADF, Caracas, 1981, No. 144, pp. 11-116.

"Perspectiva histórica de los efectos de la naturalización venezolana del progenitor sobre sus hijos menores de edad", RFDUCAB, Caracas, 1981, No. 28, pp. 9-151.

"Análisis histórico de los efectos automáticos del matrimonio sobre la nacionalidad de la mujer casada en Venezuela (1821-1947)", RFDUCAB, Caracas, 1982, No. 29, pp. 9-129; RFDUCAB, Caracas, 1982, No. 30, pp. 9-134.

"Proyecto de Convención Interamericana sobre Competencia en la Esfera Internacional para la eficacia extraterritorial de las sentencias extranjeras", in Curso de Derecho Internacional, vol. I, Washington, D.C., 1983, pp. 427-444.

"Proyecto de Protocolo Adicional a la Convención Interamericana sobre Recepción de Pruebas en el Extranjero, aprobada por la CIDIP-I en Panamá en 1975", in Curso de Derecho Internacional, vol. I, Washington, D.C., 1983, pp. 445-459.

"Das venezolanische Adoptionsgesetz vom 16. August 1983", (German translation by Dr. Erik Jayme), in Praxis des internationalen privat- und Verfahrensrechts, Regensburg, vol. 4, 1984, pp. 230-231.

"La influencia del matrimonio sobre la nacionalidad venezolana de la mujer en la Constitución del 23 de enero de 1961", in Libro Homenaje al Doctor Eloy Lares Martínez, Caracas, 1984, vol. II, pp. 1007-1085.

"El juicio previo de exequatur y la eficacia de las sentencias extranjeras en Venezuela", RFDUCAB, Caracas, 1984, No. 31, pp. 9-149.

"Los trabajos preparatorios de la Tercera Conferencia Especializada Interamericana sobre Derecho Internacional Privado (La Paz, 1984)", RFDUCAB, Caracas, 1984, No. 32, pp. 73-112: Revista Análisis, Caracas, 1984, No. 206, pp. 1-28.

"La Tercera Conferencia Especializada Interamericana sobre Derecho Internacional Privado (La Paz, 1985)", RFDUCAB, 1985, No. 33, pp. 9-112; 1985, No. 34, pp. 9-99.

"La codificación global del derecho internacional privado americano (1826-1940)" in Cuadernos de Derecho Público, No. 8, Mérida, Venezuela, 1987, pp. 81-99.

"Autoridades competentes para permitir eficacia extraterritorial a los actos extranjeros en Venezuela", Revista de la Facultad de Ciencias Jurídicas y

Políticas de la Universidad Central de Venezuela (RFCJUCV), 1985, No. 64, pp. 11-116.

"Codification in America, with particular reference to the Third Specialized Inter-American Conference on Private International Law (CIDIP-II) (La Paz, 1984)", in International Law at the Time of its Codification. Essays in Honour of Roberto Ago, vol. IV, Milan, 1987, pp. 227-247.

"El derecho procesal civil internacional venezolano y su reforma en 1986", in Revista del Colegio de Abogados del Estado Nueva Esparta, Caracas, 1986, No. 1, pp. 23-51; Conferencias sobre el Código de Procedimiento Civil, Caracas, 1986, pp. 145-170; RFDUCAB, 1987, No. 38, pp. 187-214.

"Legislación uniforme sobre la compraventa internacional de mercaderías", RFDUCAB, 1986, No. 35, pp. 9-89.

"La Conferencia de La Haya sobre Derecho Internacional Privado", RFDUCAB, 1987, No. 37, pp. 169-298.

"La codificación global del derecho internacional americano (1826-1940)", Cuadernos de Derecho Público, Universidad de los Andes, Facultad de Ciencias Jurídicas y Políticas, Departamento de Derecho Público, Mérida, Venezuela, 1987, No. 8, pp. 81-99.

"La existencia y la desaparición de las personas físicas en el derecho internacional privado venezolano", RFCJUCV, 1988, No. 69, pp. 957.

"Die venezolanische Zivilprozessordnung von 1987 - Internationales Zivilprozessrecht", (German translation by Erik Jayme and Eugenio Hernández-Breton), in Praxis des internationalen Privat- und Verfahrensrechts, Regensburg, 1989, pp. 326-328.

"General Course of Private International Law: Selected Problems", in Recueil des Cours de la Académie de Droit International (La Haye), vol. 210, 1988-III, pp. 9-223.

"La solicitud para obtener el exequatur de las sentencias extranjeras en Venezuela", RFDUCAB, 1988, Nos. 39-40, pp. 245-359.

"The Fourth Inter-American Specialized Conference on Private International Law (CIDIP-IV, Montevideo, 9-15 July 1989)", in Netherlands International Law Review, vol. XXXVI, 1989, pp. 269-274; Conflits et harmonisation - Kollision und Vereinheitlichung - Conflicts and Harmonization. Mélanges en l'honneur d'Alfred von Overbeck, Fribourg, Switzerland, 1990, pp. 155-175.

"La Cuarta Conferencia Interamericana sobre Derecho Internacional Privado (CIDIP-IV, Montevideo, 9-15 July 1989)", RFCJPUCV, 1990, No. 75, pp. 97-186.

"La Convención Interamericana sobre Restitución Internacional de Menores", in XV Jornadas. Dr. J. M. Domínquez Escovar. Derecho de Familia. Barquisimeto, 3 al 6 de enero de 1990", Barquisimeto, Estado Lara, 1990, pp. 245-257; 200 Años del Colegio de Abogados. Libro Homenaje, Tomo II, Caracas, 1989, pp. 307-324.

La Convención de las Naciones Unidas sobre Letras de Cambio y Pagarés Internacionales", RFDUCAB, 1991, No. 41, pp. 11-235.

"El reenvio en el derecho internacional privado venezolano", RFCJPUCV, 1991, No. 79, pp. 139-240.

"Las recientes modificaciones del derecho internacional privado en América", RFDUCAB, 1991, No. 43, pp. 344-357.

"The Latest Developments of Private International Law in America", in Netherlands International Law Review, vol. XXXIX, 1992, pp. 229-241.

"International Cooperation and Protection of Children in respect of Intercountry Adoption. Preliminary draft convention adopted by the Special Commission and report by G. Parra-Aranguren. Preliminary document No. 7 of September 1992 for the attention of the seventeenth session", The Hague, 1992.

"El Centenario de la Conferencia de La Haya de Derecho Internacional Privado", RFCJPUCV, 1992, No. 85, pp. 75-99.

"The Centenary of the Hague Conference on Private International Law", Études de Droit international en l'honneur de Pierre Lalive, Basilea-Frankfurt am Main, 1993, pp. 97-112.

"La importancia del Instituto Internacional para la Unificación del Derecho Privado (UNIDROIT) en la futura uniformidad jurídica del hemisferio americano", RFCJPUCV, 1992, No. 86, pp. 33-73.

"La restitución de menores en el derecho convencional americano", in Hacia un Nuevo Orden Internacional y Europeo. Estudios en Homenaje al Profesor Manuel Diez de Velasco, Madrid, 1993, pp. 1401-1418.

"Hague Conference on Private International Law. Convention of 29 May 1993 on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption. Text adopted by the seventeenth session and explanatory report by G. Parra-Aranguren", provisional edition, The Hague, 1994.

"La reciente evolución del derecho internacional privado en el hemisferio americano (1960-1992)", La Escuela de Salamanca y el Derecho Internacional en América. Del Pasado al Futuro, Salamanca, 1993, pp. 227-244; Liber Amicorum. Homenaje a la Obre Científica y Docente del Profesor José Muci Abraham, Caracas, 1994, pp. 537-569.

"El 'Sistema de derecho romano actual' de Federico Carlos de Savigny y sus antecedentes doctrinarios en Alemania", RFDUCAB, 1994, No. 49, pp. 127-223.

"Aspectos de derecho internacional privado de los Principios para los Contratos Mercantiles Internacionales elaborados por el UNIDROIT", RFCJPUCV, 1994, No. 91, pp. 169-180.

"An Overview of The Hague Intercountry Adoption Convention", in The International Society of Family Law. 8th World Conference. Families Across the

Frontiers, 28 June-2 July 1994, Cardiff, Wales, United Kingdom of Gre and Northern Ireland.

"La Quinta Conferencia Especializada Interamericana sobre Derecho Inter Privado (CIDIP-V, México, 1994)", Revista de la Fundación Procuraduría de la República, Caracas, 1994, No. 11, pp. 177-247.

"Hague Conference on Private International Law. Convention of 29 May 199 Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoptio Text adopted by the seventeenth session and explanatory report by G. Parra-Aranguren", The Hague, 1994.

"Informe explicativo del Convenio del 29 de mayo de 1993 relativo a la protección de los niños y a la cooperación en materia de adopción internacional" (translated by Alegría Borrás and Cristina González Beilfus). RFCJPUCV, 1995, No. 94, pp. 111-294.

"El Reglamento de Arbitraje de la Comisión de las Naciones Unidas para el Derecho Mercantil Internacional (1976)", RFCJPUCV, 1994, No. 93, pp. 79-126.

"Conflict of Law Aspects of the UNIDROIT Principles of International Commercial Contracts", Tulane Law Review.

"El Reglamento de Conciliación de la Comisión de las Naciones Unidas para el Derecho Mercantil Internacional (CNUDMI, 1980)", RFCJPUCV, 1995, No. 95, pp. 123-135.

"La Convención de La Haya de 1993 sobre la Protección del Niño y la Cooperación Internacional en materia de Adopción Internacional", in Boletín de la Facultad de Derecho de la Universidad Nacional de Educación a Distancia, Madrid, 1994, No. 6, pp. 155-169.

"La Ley Modelo de Arbitraje Comercial Internacional de la Comisión de la Naciones Unidas para el Derecho Mercantil Internacional (CNUDMI, 1985)" (in press).

"La Nulidad, el Reconocimiento y la Ejecución de los Laudos en la Ley Modelo de Arbitraje Comercial Internacional de la Comisión de las Naciones Unidas para el Derecho Mercantil Internacional (CNUDMI, 1985)" (in press).

Francisco VILLAGRAN KRAMER

[Original: English]

Born: Guatemala City, Guatemala, 1927; Nationality: Guatemalan. Married. Languages: Spanish, English and French. Italian as a working language.

University studies

State University of Iowa, United States of America, 1945-1946.

Faculty of Law, University of San Carlos, Guatemala, 1946-1951.

School of Law, University of Chile, Santiago, Chile, 1949.

Academic degree: Master in Law - Licencié en Droit - University of San Carlos, Guatemala, 1951.

Post-graduate studies

Faculty of Law, University of Geneva, Switzerland, 1952-1956; Degree: Doctor in Law - Docteur en Droit - 1957.

Interamerican Academy of International Law, Havana, Cuba, Session of 1955.

The Hague Academy of International Law, The Hague, Netherlands, sessions of 1956 and 1961.

Institute for the Integration of Latin America (INTAL), Buenos Aires, Argentina, Advanced Course, September-December 1967.

International activities

International Advisory, Ministry of Economy and Labour, Government of Guatemala, 1950-1951.

Member of the delegation of the Government of Guatemala to the International Labour Conference, Geneva, Switzerland, 1950.

Member of the delegation of the Government of Guatemala to the International Labour Conference, Geneva, Switzerland, 1951.

Official, International Labour Office (ILO), Technical Assistance Division, Geneva, Switzerland, 1951-1953.

Delegate of Guatemala to the Interamerican Juridical Council of the Organization of American States, fourth meeting, Mexico, 1956.

Member of the Congress of the Republic of Guatemala, Foreign Affairs Committee and Constitutional Matters Committee, Guatemala, 1958-1962.

Ambassador, Delegate of Guatemala to the General Assembly of the United Nations, New York, Sixth Committee, 1974, 1975 and 1976.

Ambassador, Delegate of Guatemala to the Third Inter-american Specialized Conference on Private International Law; Organization of American States, Panama, 1975.

Ambassador, Delegate of Guatemala to the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea; Sessions in New York and Geneva, 1975, 1976 and 1977, First and Second Committees.

Ambassador, Delegate of Guatemala, General Assembly of the Organization of American States, Washington, D.C., 1978.

Ambassador, Delegate of Guatemala to the Fourth Specialized Conference of Private International Law, Montevideo, Uruguay, 1979.

President of the Council of State, Guatemala, 1978 to 1980.

Conference, Exploitation of the Sea Bed Resources, Bordeaux, France, March, 1980.

Attorney, Legal Department, Inter-American Development Bank, Washington, D.C., 1981-1985.

Dialogue on North-North South-South Issues, Munich, Germany, 1982.

International Peace Academy, Workshop on the Central American crisis, the Contadora Initiative, Cancun, Mexico, 1983.

Workshop on the future of Latin American integration, INTAL, Buenos Aires, Argentina, 1985.

The fortieth anniversary of the United Nations. Conference on the Development of the United Nations, Montevideo, Uruguay, 1985.

Conference of the External Debt of Latin America, Institute for European-Latin American Relations (IRELA), Madrid, Spain, 1986.

Conference on Conflict in Nicaragua, Chatham House, London, 1986.

Meeting on Analysis of Options for development of Central American Integration: Institutional Aspects; the Central American Bank for Economic Integration, Tegucigalpa, Honduras, 1986.

Ambassador, Vice President of the delegation of Guatemala to the General Assembly of the United Nations, New York, 1989, 1990, 1991, 1993, 1994 and 1995, Sixth Committee and General Assembly.

Conference on the Role of Superpowers in Regional Conflicts, Vienna, Austria, May 1989.

Ambassador, Delegate to the General Assembly of the Organization of American States, Washington, D.C., 1989.

Fourth International Congress for the Protection of Intellectual Rights, Guatemala, 1989.

Member of the Inter-American Juridical Committee, Organization of American States, sessions in Rio de Janeiro and Washington, D.C., 1989-1992.

Member of the International Law Commission of the United Nations, 1992-1996.

Member of the Drafting Committee of the International Law Commission, 1992-1995.

Conference on Central America after the Crisis, Canning House, London, 1992.

Conference of the International Association of Penal Law on the establishment of an International Criminal Tribunal, Siracusa, Italy, December 1992.

Conference on Justice in Latin America and the Caribbean in the Decade of the 1990s: Challenges and Opportunities, Interamerican Development Bank, San José, Costa Rica, 1993.

Meeting of experts on the establishment of an International Criminal Tribunal, Vancouver, Canada, March 1993.

Member of the Working Group of the International Law Commission on the Draft Statute of the International Criminal Court, 1993 and 1994.

Vice President of the International Law Commission, 1994-1995.

United Nations Congress of Public International Law, New York, United Nations, 1995.

Representative of the International Law Commission to the African-Asian Legal Consultative Committee, Doha, Qatar, 1995.

General Rapporteur, International Law Commission, 1995.

Conference on the Implications of the Proliferation of International Adjudicatory Bodies in Dispute Resolution, Geneva, 1995.

First Latin American Congress on International Relations and Research for Peace, Guatemala, August, 1995.

Adviser, Guatemalan delegation to the first meeting of Ministers of the Association of Caribbean States, Guatemala, November 1995.

Member of the National Study Group on Specific International Problems, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Government of Guatemala, 1994 to date.

Academic activities in the field of law

Assistant Professor and Professor of Public International Law, Faculty of Law, University of San Carlos, Guatemala, 1957-1962.

Professor of International Law - Private and Public, University of San Carlos, Guatemala, 1963-1964.

Researcher in comparative law, Union of Latin American Universities, Mexico, 1965-1966.

Delegate of the University of San Carlos to the Congress of the Union of Latin American Universities, Lima, Peru, 1967.

Professor of Public and Private International Law and Head of the Integration Law Department, University of El Salvador, San Salvador, 1967-1969.

Head of Department on the Law of Integration, University of San Carlos, Guatemala, 1970-1973.

Professor/Lecturer in post-graduate studies and specialized seminars in international law and international economic law:

Instituto Centroamericano de Administración Pública (ICAP), San José, Costa Rica, 1968-1975.

Instituto para la Integración de America Latina (INTAL), Buenos Aires, Argentina, 1968, 1969, 1970 and 1971.

College of Lawyers of Brazil, Course for Lawyers, Salvador do Bahía, Brazil, 1973.

Universities of Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Brazil (Sao Paulo), Honduras, Nicaragua, Uruguay and Venezuela.

Inter-American Group for International Studies, sponsored by the Carnegie Foundation of International Peace on the Law of the Sea and International Economic Law, Coordinator: Dr. Ralph Zacklin, sessions in Trinidad and Tobago, Bariloche, Argentina, and Caracas, Venezuela, 1971-1973.

Meeting of Professors of International Law of Europe and Latin America, Latin American Institute (ILA), Rome, Italy, 1973.

Conference on the New Law of the Sea, Simón Bolívar University, Caracas, Venezuela, 1973.

Study tour "Regional Development in the European Economic Community: The Italian Mezzogiorno", Italy and Belgium, 1973.

Seminar on the legal structure and legal controls of the European Economic Community (INTAL/CEE), Brussels, 1974.

Lecturer, Regional Course of The Hague Academy of International Law, Caracas, Venezuela, 1976.

Lecturer, University of Louvain, La Neuve, Joint Programme with the Institute for Latin American Integration, Louvain, Belgium, 1978.

Institute for International Relations, University of Chile, Seminar on Latin America as Middle Class Countries, Puerto Varas, Chile, 1979.

The Wilson Center, Conference on the Crisis in Central America, Washington, D.C., 1980.

Lecturer in the School of Government 1980 and 1981.

University of San Carlos, Guatemala, External Researcher, 1987-1990.

Lecturer, courses on international law of the Inter-American Juridical Committee, O.A.S., Rio de Janeiro, Brazil:

Internationalization of the Central America crisis, 1989.

Legal aspects of the Latin American external debt, 1990.

Violations of Human Rights, 1991.

Lecturer, seminars of the International Law Commission, Geneva:

Protection for violations of human rights, 1992.

Mala Captus Bene Detentus: The Alvarez Machain Case, 1993.

Civil, commercial and labour immunities of jurisdiction of foreign States, 1994.

Unilateral acts - case study, 1995.

Professional activities

Private practice as a lawyer, different periods.

Legal consultancies:

General Secretariat of Central American Integration, Guatemala, different periods.

Central American Monetary Council, San José, Costa Rica, 1968-1970.

Central American Bank for Economic Integration, Tegucigalpa, Honduras, 1968; the National Association of Bankers of Guatemala, 1970-1972.

Andean Board of the Cartagena Agreement (Pacto Andino), establishment of the Andean Tribunal, Lima, Peru, 1972-1973.

United Nations and the Permanent Secretariat of the General Treaty on Central American Integration (SIECA), restructuring of the Central American Common Market, institutional and legal areas, Guatemala, 1972.

INTAL-SIECA, consultancy, adhesion of the Central American Countries to the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, 1988-1989.

International consultant, 1990 to the present.

Public office

Member of Congress, Guatemala, 1958-1962.

President of the Council of State, 1978-1980.

Vice-president of the Republic of Guatemala, 1978-1980.

Member of Congress, September 1994-January 1996.

Chairman of the Congressional Human Rights Committee, 1995.

International relations

Member of the International Directorate, Institute for European-Latin American Relations (IRELA), Madrid, 1985-1990.

Participant in meetings and conferences on analysis of bilateral and multilateral problems, Central America, different years; Munich, Germany, 1982; Bruxelles, 1982 and 1987; Mexico 1984 and 1988; Buenos Aires, 1985; Strasbourg, France, 1986; London, 1986 and 1992; Santiago de Chile, 1990.

Legal publications - Books and articles

L'Asile diplomatique d'après la pratique des Etats latinoamericains, Bruxelles, Amibel, 1958 - Doctoral thesis.

"El Caso Nottebohm ante la Corte Internacional de Justicia - Liechtenstein v. Guatemala", Revista de la Facultad de Ciencias Jurídicas y Sociales, Universidad de San Carlos, Guatemala, 1954.

"Arreglo Pacífico de Conflictos Internacionales por el Consejo de Seguridad", Revista de la Asociación Guatemalteca de Derecho Internacional, Guatemala, 1955.

"Aprovechamiento común de las aguas del Lago de Guija, Guatemala - El Salvador", Revista de la Asociación Guatemalteca de Derecho International, Guatemala, 1958.

"Principales reglas de conexión y de conflicto del derecho internacional privado guatemalteco", Revista Guatemalteca de Derecho Internacional Guatemala, 1958.

Casos y Documentos de Derecho Internacional, Guatemala, 1960 (case book).

El Régimen de Legalidad, Guatemala, Círculo de Estudios Constitucionales. 1963.

Integración Económica Centroamericana, Guatemala, Universidad de San Carlos, 1967.

Teoría General del Derecho de la Integración, Costa Rica, Editorial Universitaria Centroamericana, 1969; also, edited in El Salvador, 1972.

"Los principios generales del derecho y la teoría general del derecho de la integración", in Revista ALERO, Universidad de San Carlos, Guatemala, 1971.

"El mar patrimonial", in Revista Uruguaya de Derecho Internacional, No. 4, Montevideo, 1973.

"Los conflictos comerciales en el Mercado Común Centroamericano", in Conflictos Comerciales en la Integración Latinoamericana" INTAL, Buenos Aires, 1973.

"Estructura jurídica del Acuerdo de Cartagena", Dimensión Jurídica de la Integración en America Latina, INTAL, Buenos Aires, 1974.

"La cláusula de la nación más favorecida en la integración económica centroamericana" in Derecho Económico Internacional, F. Orrego Vicuña, ed, México, Fondo de Cultura, Económica, 1974, also, Santiago, Chile, 1974.

"Examen comparativo de los acuerdos internacionales sobre productos básicos", in Derecho Económico Internacional, F. Orrego Vicuña, ed., México, Fondo de Cultura Económica, 1974; and as "Mecanismos de regulación internacional de productos básicos" in Revista Guatemalteca de Derecho Internacional, No. 2, 1976.

"Central America and the Caribbean", in The Changing Law of the Sea - Western Hemisphere Perspectives, R. Zacklin, ed., Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, Sijthoff, Leiden, 1974.

"Régimen del mar en Centroamerica e islas del Caribe", in El Derecho del Mar: Evolución en los Países Latinoamericanos, Ralph Zacklin, ed., México, Fondo de Cultura Económica, 1975.

"Excepciones a la regla Locus regit actum en materia de disposiciones mortis causa. Sucesión transmisión de bienes inmuebles", Congreso de la Unión de Notariado Latino, Athens, Greece, 1971; Guatemala, 1972.

"La Carta de Derechos y Deberes Económicos de los Estados y los esquemas de integración en América Latina", in Derecho Internacional Económico, México, Centro de Estudios del Tercer Mundo, Fondo de Cultura Económica, 1975.

"Empresas Transnacionales y Multinacionales", Unión de Universidades de América Latina, Meeting of Faculties of Law, Bogotá, Colombia, 1975; also, Guatemala, 1978.

"Del mar epicontinental al mar patrimonial", in Revista Guatemalteca de Derecho Internacional, Guatemala, 1976.

"Nulidad y anulabilidad de actos y negocios jurídicosensayo de sistematización" (essay), Guatemala, 1984.

"Regímenes legales sobre hidrocarburos en América Latina", in Estudios de Derecho Económico, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, México, Instituto de Investigaciones Jurídicas, 1986.

"Understanding the Crisis in Central America", in Conflict in Central America, Jack Child, ed., London, 1986.

"A Comment on the Crisis in Central America", in Conflict in Nicaragua: A Multidimensional Perspective, Jiri Valenta and Esperanza Durán, eds., Boston, Allen and Unwin, 1987.

"La deuda externa de Guatemala", Universidad de San Carlos, Cuadernos de Investigación, Guatemala, 1988.

"Los Conflictos Regionales y la Carta de las Naciones Unidos", fortieth anniversary of the United Nations, Montevideo, 1985; also in Revista de la Universidad de San Carlos, Guatemala, 1989.

"La protección procesal de los derechos intelectuales", Fourth Congress for the Protection of Intellectual Rights, Guatemala, 1989.

"Aspectos legales de la deuda externa latinoamericana", report to the Interamerican Juridical Committee, Guatemala, 1991.

"Los derechos humanos y el principio de no intervención", report to the Interamerican Juridical Committee, in Revista del Instituto Interamericano de Derechos Humanos, No. 13, Costa Rica, 1991.

"Superpower Rivalry in Central America", in Beyond Superpower Rivalry - Latin America and the Third World, John Weeks, ed., New York University Press, 1991. Spanish version, IRELA, Madrid, 1990.

"El dilema de Belice. País caribeño o centroamericano", Estudios Internacionales, Revista del IRIPAZ, Instituto de Relaciones Internacionales y de Investigaciones para la Paz, Guatemala, No. 4, 1991.

"Legitimidad en el sistema interamericano", with Dr. Seymour J. Rubin, report to the Inter-American Juridical Committee, 1992, in Estudios Internacionales - Revista del IRIPAZ, No. 3, Guatemala, 1992.

"El Caso Alvarez Machaín a la luz del derecho internacional, México v. Estados Unidos", Revista Jurídica del Organismo Judicial, No. 23, Guatemala, 1992.

"Los tratados internacionales y los actos unilaterales", in Revista del Colegio de Abogados de Guatemala, No. 36, 1992.

"La Integración y la Justicia", in Integración Latinoamericana, Buenos Aires, 1993; Guatemala, 1993; and in Justicia y Desarrollo Interamerican Development Bank, Washington, D.C., 1993.

"Joint ventures". Régimen legal de las empresas conjuntas en Estados Unidos y en América Latina", report to the Inter-American Juridical Committee, Washington, D.C., 1992; Guatemala, 1993.

Delimitación de los Espacios Marítimos de Guatemala y Belice, Guatemala, 1993.

"Defensa de la democracia y de los derechos humanos en su plano regional y sub regional, Colección Cuadernos de Derechos Humanos, Procuraduría de los Derechos Humanos, Guatemala, 1993.

"Actos convencionales y no convencionales. Ratificación, acquiescencia y Estopell", in Liber Amicorum Judge Eduardo Jiménez de Aréchega, Montevideo, Uruguay, 1994.

"Inmunidad de jurisdicción de los Estados extranjeros - excepciones civiles y comerciales" and "Excepción laboral a la inmunidad de jurisdicción de los Estados extranjeros. Tendencias en el plano internacional en materia de relaciones y contratos laborales", Revista del Colegio de Abogados de Guatemala, No. 39, 1994.

"Responsabilidad internacional del Estado por denegación y desafío de justicia y violaciones de garantías judiciales", in La Corte y el Sistema Interamericano de Derechos Humanos, San José, Costa Rica, November 1994.

"Sanciones internacionales por violaciones a los derechos humanos - La responsabilidad internacional del Estado" (ensayo de sistematización), Guatemala, Ministerio de Cultura, November 1995.

"Les actes unilatéraux dans le cadre de la jurisprudence internationale", International Law Commission, 1995 (pending edition).

Distinctions

National Prize of Culture, El Salvador, 1968, for the "Teoría General de la Integración Económica Regional".

Central American Universities Superior Council, edition of the "Teoría General de la Integración Económica Regional," San José, Costa Rica, 1969.

Colegio de Abogados de Guatemala, President of the Ethics Committee.

Vote of Recognition, Second Specialized Inter-American Conference on Private International Law, Montevideo, 1979.

Vote of Recognition, Inter-American Juridical Committee, 1992.

Associations

Guatemalan Bar Association - Colegio de Abogados de Guatemala.

Guatemalan Association of International Law.

Association Internationale de Droit penal.

Association of International Law - Guatemala.

Guatemalan Association Pro United Nations.

---